

1. **The first heart transplant surgery _____ by Christian Barnard, a South African doctor.**
 - A. performed
 - B. was performed
 - C. had performed
 - D. be performed

2. **Mushrooms, _____ low in calories, are included in most diets.**
 - A. are
 - B. which are
 - C. have been
 - D. which

3. **_____ insects multiply rather quickly, a rigid winter can wipe out their entire population.**
 - A. Despite
 - B. However
 - C. In spite of
 - D. Even though

4. **The lake, with its _____, looked peaceful.**
 - A. pale beige, sandy beach
 - B. sandy, pale beige beach
 - C. sandy beach, pale beige
 - D. pale beige beach sandy

5. **Motherhood requires _____ , understanding, and stamina.**
 - A. being patient
 - B. to be patient
 - C. patience
 - D. have patience

6. **The sea turtle _____ her eggs underneath the sand, and the sun's warmth hatches them.**
 - A. is laid
 - B. lays
 - C. laying
 - D. will be laying

7. **Urdu, _____ in Pakistan , Bangladesh, and India, is an indo-European language.**
 - A. which mainly spoken
 - B. who is mainly spoken
 - C. whose mainly spoken
 - D. which is mainly spoken

8. **Copper, _____ an excellent conductor of heat, comes from the Latin word cuprum, meaning the island of Cyprus.**
- A. is being
 - B. which is
 - C. to be
 - D. has been
9. **Phosphate, a mineral used in fertilisers, _____ in large quantities in Morocco and Tunisia.**
- A. are found
 - B. were found
 - C. is found
 - D. was found
10. **The Pacific Ocean is _____ than the Atlantic Ocean.**
- A. most big and deeper
 - B. bigger and deeper
 - C. big and deep
 - D. more bigger and deeper
11. **A savannah _____ to as a piece of land with limited vegetation in tropical or subtropical areas.**
- A. referred
 - B. which referring
 - C. will have been referred
 - D. is referred
12. **Ferdinand Magellan, _____ explorer to sail around the world, found South America's straits.**
- A. the first who was
 - B. was the first who
 - C. who was the first
 - D. was who the first
13. **She is both a great artist _____ a talented storyteller.**
- A. and
 - B. but
 - C. or
 - D. so
14. **As a child, he grew up to love hiking, hunting, and _____.**
- A. to ride horses
 - B. horse back riding
 - C. to be a horse rider
 - D. riding horse back